



The Baldwin Wallace University Great Lakes Poll

In partnership with Oakland University and Ohio Northern University

January 21, 2020

The Baldwin Wallace University Great Lakes Poll was conducted between 1/8/20 and 1/20/20 in partnership with Oakland University (Michigan) and Ohio Northern University.

The survey was conducted online among self-identified registered voters in Michigan ($n = 1023$), Ohio ($n = 1031$), Pennsylvania ($n = 1037$), and Wisconsin ($n = 1038$) using Qualtrics, an online sample aggregator. Sampled individuals were emailed by Qualtrics and responded using a personalized link to the survey.

The survey included quotas for age, education, and gender for each state based on data from the 2010 U.S. Census and the 2017 American Community Survey. It also included quotas for central metro areas and fringe metro areas at the county level using based on data from the U.S. Census, as well as the 2013 National Center for Health Statistics' (NCHS) Urban-Rural Classification Scheme for Counties.

The survey results for all states are weighted by gender, education, race/ethnicity, and annual household income to be representative of each state's population. In this survey, the design factors were: 1.02 (Michigan), 1.03 (Ohio), 1.06 (Pennsylvania), 1.09 (Wisconsin). The overall margins of error were: $\pm 3.1\%$ (Michigan), $\pm 3.1\%$ (Ohio), $\pm 3.2\%$ (Pennsylvania), $\pm 3.3\%$ (Wisconsin). For all states, the sample sizes and margins of error are applicable only to overall results, indicated by highlighted columns in the following tables. Columns without highlighting refer either to demographic subgroups or to questions asked only of subgroups of respondents; consequently, such columns necessarily have a higher margin of error. Total column percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding error.

This project was funded by Baldwin Wallace University's Community Research Institute, Oakland University (Michigan), and Ohio Northern University.

State	Sample size	Margin of error
Michigan	1023	$\pm 3.1\%$
Ohio	1031	$\pm 3.1\%$
Pennsylvania	1037	$\pm 3.2\%$
Wisconsin	1038	$\pm 3.3\%$

Q1

If the 2020 election for U.S. President were held today, would you vote for Donald Trump, the Republican, or would you vote for the Democratic Party's candidate?

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Democratic Party's candidate	44.3	47.1	46.8	47.5
Donald Trump, the Republican	39.4	37.3	33.9	34.1
Undecided	16.3	15.6	19.3	18.4

	Ohio	Gender	Party ID
Response	All	M	

Response	Wisconsin	Gender		Party ID		
	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
I am almost certain to vote against Donald Trump no matter whom the Democrats nominate for president.	47.3	41.8	51.8	83.5	7.9	45.9
I am almost certain to vote for Donald Trump no matter whom the Democrats nominate for president.	31.4	38.0	25.6	2.9	73.5	19.9
I may vote for or against Donald Trump depending upon whom the Democrats nominate for president.						

Q3

(Note: This question was asked only of those who answered "Undecided" on Q1.)

Q4

To what extent are you motivated to vote in the U.S. election for president in November 2020?

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Very motivated	74.2	75.4	70.7	76.2
Somewhat motivated	17.9	18.8	20.0	16.3
Not motivated at all	3.7	2.7	5.5	4.4
Unsure	4.2	3.0	3.8	3.1

Response	Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind	
Very motivated	74.2	80.9	67.9	79.6	85.0	55.8	
Somewhat motivated	17.9	14.9	20.7	16.7	11.4	26.6	
Not motivated at all	3.7	2.1	5.1	1.6	1.9	8.1	
Unsure	4.2	2.1	6.3	2.0	1.7	9.6	

Response	Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind	
Very motivated	75.4	80.5	70.6	79.0	81.3	57.9	
Somewhat motivated	18.8	15.4	22.2	17.1	16.9	25.7	
Not motivated at all	2.7	2.2	3.2	1.6	1.1	7.8	
Unsure	3.0	1.9	4.1	2.3	0.6	8.6	

Q5

Now thinking about your vote for president, what would you say is the top set of issues you care about?

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Economic issues (e.g., taxes, wages, jobs, unemployment, and spending)	31.4	29.2	26.7	25.2
Education issue (e.g., school standards, class sizes, school choice, and student loans)	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.1
Energy issues (e.g., carbon emissions and climate change)	7.1	7.9	8.1	9.2
Health care issues (e.g., 2010 health care law, Medicaid, other challenges)	22.5	25.6	26.1	30.6
Security issues (e.g., terrorism, foreign policy, and border security)	22.6	21.4	21.7	18.9
Women's issues (e.g., birth control, abortion, and equal pay)	6.3	5.2	6.9	4.7
Other issues	5.7	5.7	5.5	6.3

Response	Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind	
Economic issues (e.g., taxes, wages, jobs, unemployment, and spending)	31.4	36.4	26.5	25.3	35.6	33.4	
Education issue (e.g., school standards, class sizes, school choice, and student loans)	4.5	4.0	5.0	5.1	4.1	4.3	
Energy issues (e.g., carbon emissions and climate change)	7.1	7.1	6.9	12.8	2.9	5.4	
Health care issues (e.g., 2010 health care law, Medicaid, other challenges)	22.5	20.4	24.4	27.9	13.5	26.6	
Security issues (e.g., terrorism, foreign policy, and border security)	22.6	24.3	21.3	16.2	35.4	15.3	
Women's issues (e.g., birth control, abortion, and equal pay)	6.3	2.5	9.7	7.8	3.6	7.5	
Other issues	5.7	5.4	6.0	5.0	4.8	7.5	

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Economic issues (e.g., taxes, wages, jobs, unemployment, and spending)	29.2	31.8	26.6	26.1	35.5	24.9
Education issue (e.g., school standards, class sizes, school choice, and student loans)	5.0	4.0	6.1	5.6	4.4	4.9
Energy issues (e.g., carbon emissions and climate change)	7.9	8.8	7.1	10.1	2.9	11.6
Health care issues (e.g., 2010 health care law, Medicaid, other challenges)	25.6	25.4	25.9	33.1	16.2	25.6
Security issues (e.g., terrorism, foreign policy, and border security)	21.4	23.1	20.2	13.7	35.2	14.4
Women's issues (e.g., birth control, abortion, and equal pay)	5.2	2.1	7.9	6.4	2.8	6.7
Other issues	5.7	4.8	6.3	4.9	3.0	11.9

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Economic issues (e.g., taxes, wages, jobs, unemployment, and spending)	26.7	31.6	21.7	23.9	30.1	26.6
Education issue (e.g., school standards, class sizes, school choice, and student loans)	5.0	5.8	4.2	5.0	4.8	5.0
Energy issues (e.g., carbon emissions and climate change)	8.1	7.4	8.4	9.6	3.4	10.8
Health care issues (e.g., 2010 health care law, Medicaid, other challenges)	26.1	22.7	29.7	34.2	14.3	28.3
Security issues (e.g., terrorism, foreign policy, and border security)	21.7	23.3	20.2	12.2	40.3	14.9
Women's issues (e.g., birth control, abortion, and equal pay)	6.9	2.1	11.7	10.7	4.3	5.1
Other issues	5.5	7.1	4.0	4.3	2.8	9.3

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Economic issues (e.g., taxes, wages, jobs, unemployment, and spending)	25.2	26.4	24.5	19.4	31.0	26.1
Education issue (e.g., school standards, class sizes, school choice, and student loans)	5.1	4.5	5.6	5.7	2.8	6.9
Energy issues (e.g., carbon emissions and climate change)	9.2	9.6	8.4	15.4	2.3	9.1
Health care issues (e.g., 2010 health care law, Medicaid, other challenges)	30.6	28.6	32.4	36.7	25.2	29.0
Security issues (e.g., terrorism, foreign policy, and border security)	18.9	22.8	15.5	9.4	33.3	14.7
Women's issues (e.g., birth control, abortion, and equal pay)	4.7	1.1	8.1	7.6	3.2	2.8
Other issues	6.3	7.0	5.4	5.9	2.2	11.4

Q6

(Note: This question was asked only of Michigan respondents.)

If the election for U.S. Senate were held today, would you be more likely to vote for Democrat Gary Peters or Republican John James?

	Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response		All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind

Q7

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "The Democratic Party has moved too far to the left."

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Strongly agree	34.2	31.8	31.8	30.5
Somewhat agree	20.1	21.4	18.0	20.6
Somewhat disagree	15.4	15.1	17.3	14.3
Strongly disagree	14.1	12.8	13.0	16.7
Unsure	16.3	18.9	19.9	17.8

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly agree	34.2	45.3	23.9	8.2	67.4	25.7
Somewhat agree	20.1	17.8	22.1	19.3	18.4	22.9
Somewhat disagree	15.4	15.2	15.5	28.2	4.6	13.2
Strongly disagree	14.1	12.9	14.9	27.6	3.8	10.5
Unsure	16.3	8.8	23.5	16.7	5.8	27.7

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly agree	31.8	38.3	26.1	8.2	66.1	24.1
Somewhat agree	21.4	23.1	20.2	20.8	17.4	29.3
Somewhat disagree	15.1	15.2	15.2	24.1	5.9	11.4
Strongly disagree	12.8	11.8	13.2	25.0	1.4	6.4
Unsure	18.9	11.6	25.3	21.9	9.2	28.8

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly agree	31.8	41.4	22.8	7.8	67.2	25.3
Somewhat agree	18.0	17.9	18.4	19.4	12.2	21.6
Somewhat disagree	17.3	15.9	18.6	29.6	5.7	14.7
Strongly disagree	13.0	12.5	13.0	23.8	5.1	8.6
Unsure	19.9	12.2	27.3	19.4	9.8	29.7

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly agree	30.5	38.2	23.3	6.7	58.8	28.8
Somewhat agree	20.6	24.0	17.5	18.3	20.3	24.1
Somewhat disagree	14.3	12.6	16.0	23.2	4.8	13.6
Strongly disagree	16.7	16.6	16.6	31.7	6.7	9.0
Unsure	17.8	8.6	26.6	20.1	9.5	24.5

Q8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "The Republican Party has moved too far to the right."

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Strongly agree	27.2	28.3	28.7	31.1
Somewhat agree	20.4	20.0	20.4	20.0
Somewhat disagree	18.8	19.6	16.6	18.7
Strongly disagree	17.4	12.2	13.6	13.2
Unsure	16.1	20.0	20.7	17.0

Response	Ohio	Gender		Party ID		
	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly agree	27.2	32.7	21.8	48.8	9.5	23.2
Somewhat agree	20.4	17.0	23.5	19.1	17.8	24.7
Somewhat disagree	18.8	21.6	16.5	10.8	31.6	13.5
Strongly disagree	17.4	20.9	14.3	5.8	33.4	12.3
Unsure	16.1	7.9	23.9	15.5	7.7	26.3

Q9

(Note: This question was asked only of respondents who indicated either that they (a) think of themselves as Democrats or (b) lean toward the Democratic party.)

If the Democratic Primary were held today, which one of the following candidates would be your FIRST choice?

Q10

(Note: This question was asked only of respondents who indicated either that they (a) think of themselves as Democrats or (b) lean toward the Democratic party.)

If the Democratic Primary were held today, which one of the following candidates would be your SECOND choice?

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Michael Bennet	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.9
Joe Biden	17.9	17.8	19.7	13.5
Michael Bloomberg	11.3	9.9	7.9	7.2
Pete Buttigieg	7.1	6.1	6.6	8.2
John Delaney	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.1
Tulsi Gabbard	1.0	0.4	1.1	1.3
Amy Klobuchar	3.0	2.8	3.6	4.0
Deval Patrick	0.4	0.3	1.2	NA
Bernie Sanders	19.1	20.1	19.9	21.2
Tom Steyer	2.4	3.1	2.0	3.3
Elizabeth Warren	15.8	15.3	15.3	15.8
Andrew Yang	4.3	4.2	3.7	6.1
Unsure	13.8	16.5	14.9	16.4

Q11

Q12

In general, are you satisfied with the way things are going in the United States at this time?

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Very satisfied	17.5	17.0	15.9	15.1
Somewhat satisfied	29.4	28.4	23.7	24.7
Somewhat dissatisfied	21.8	20.8	26.5	23.1
Very dissatisfied	27.4	29.9	29.0	33.0
Unsure	3.9	3.9	4.9	4.0

Q13

Response	Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind	
Gotten much better	18.6	22.5	14.8	4.3	39.4	13.2	
Gotten somewhat better	22.0	26.4	18.1	14.3	29.6	23.1	
Stayed about the same	25.1	25.1	25.3	30.3	18.9	25.5	
Gotten somewhat worse	16.6	14.4	18.7	23.8	7.7	17.5	
Gotten much worse	13.9	10.7	16.5	23.9	3.3	13.1	
Unsure	3.8	0.9	6.6	3.3	1.1	7.7	

Q14

Looking ahead, over the next year do you expect the economy to get better, get worse, or stay about the same?

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Get much better	16.0	14.1	11.6	11.4
Get somewhat better	24.1	21.7	22.0	19.0
Stay about the same	26.8	29.6	27.0	31.6
Get somewhat worse	18.4	16.8	20.1	19.2
Get much worse	7.1	7.8	8.0	9.2
Unsure	7.5	10.1	11.2	9.7

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Get much better	16.0	18.4	14.0	7.5	29.4	10.5
Get somewhat better	24.1	27.9	20.7	12.0	37.6	22.4
Stay about the same	26.8	22.9	30.5	30.5	20.5	29.9
Get somewhat worse	18.4	19.6	17.4	28.7	6.5	20.2
Get much worse	7.1	6.4	7.5	12.3	2.0	7.1
Unsure	7.5	4.7	10.0	8.8	4.0	9.9

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Get much better	14.1	14.5	13.7	5.2	28.0	9.4
Get somewhat better	21.7	24.7	19.0	14.5	33.2	17.4
Stay about the same	29.6	30.2	29.1	29.8	27.2	33.1
Get somewhat worse	16.8	18.2	15.4	25.7	5.0	17.8
Get much worse	7.8	6.9	8.6	11.9	2.1	8.6
Unsure	10.1	5.4	14.2	13.0	4.5	13.7

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Get much better	11.6	13.3	10.0	4.0	27.3	5.6
Get somewhat better	22.0	24.8	19.2	15.2	32.4	19.7
Stay about the same	27.0	27.6	26.8	29.4	24.2	27.0
Get somewhat worse	20.1	19.8	20.2	26.4	7.4	25.0
Get much worse	8.0	6.3	9.7	13.9	1.1	8.1
Unsure	11.2	8.2	14.1	11.1	7.5	14.7

Response	Wisconsin	Gender		Party ID		
	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Get much better	11.4	12.5	10.1	4.0	23.4	7.0
Get somewhat better	19.0	22.6	15.8	6.3	30.9	21.4
Stay about the same	31.6	33.6	29.7	32.6	30.8	31.0
Get somewhat worse	19.2	19.8	18.9	28.0	7.4	21.3
Get much worse	9.2	6.9	11.2	16.9	1.8	7.9
Unsure	9.7	4.6	14.4	12.1	5.6	11.3

Q15

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

Response

Ohio Penn.

Q16

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling the economy?

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Strongly approve	33.1	31.4	28.5	26.2
Somewhat approve	20.4	20.9	19.7	22.4
Somewhat disapprove	14.9	13.9	15.0	16.4
Strongly disapprove	24.8	27.9	29.7	29.9
Unsure	6.7	6.0	7.1	5.1

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	33.1	39.8	27.2	7.3	69.1	21.3
Somewhat approve	20.4	20.0	21.1	16.1	19.9	25.9
Somewhat disapprove	14.9	14.6	15.4	21.0	6.5	17.7
Strongly disapprove	24.8	22.0	26.7	48.5	2.6	23.4
Unsure	6.7	3.5	9.6	7.1	1.8	11.8

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	31.4	36.7	26.8	6.5	66.2	25.3
Somewhat approve	20.9	22.6	19.7	16.1	25.9	22.7
Somewhat disapprove	13.9	13.0	14.7	21.1	2.9	17.1
Strongly disapprove	27.9	24.9	30.2	48.0	3.2	26.8
Unsure	6.0	2.8	8.6	8.2	1.9	8.1

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	28.5	36.7	20.5	7.5	64.8	17.7
Somewhat approve	19.7	18.3	21.4	11.6	19.8	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	15.0	13.9	16.1	21.0	5.9	16.9
Strongly disapprove	29.7	24.0	34.6	51.6	5.7	28.3
Unsure	7.1	7.1	7.4	8.2	3.8	9.0

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	26.2	31.8	21.2	3.1	58.7	18.6
Somewhat approve	22.4	24.1	21.2	15.5	27.9	25.2
Somewhat disapprove	16.4	14.7	18.2	24.4	6.6	17.2
Strongly disapprove	29.9	26.9	31.9	52.2	4.8	30.1
Unsure	5.1	2.5	7.6	4.8	2.0	8.9

Q17

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling immigration?

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Strongly approve	28.1	27.4		

Q19

Do you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump's decision to withdraw the United States from the Paris Climate Agreement?

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Strongly approve	22.2	21.3	18.3	17.1
Somewhat approve	14.0	11.8	12.3	13.0
Somewhat disapprove	12.5	12.9	13.1	10.4
Strongly disapprove	33.0	36.2	38.5	39.3
Unsure	18.4	17.8	17.7	20.3

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	22.2	26.5	18.3	6.9	41.7	17.2
Somewhat approve	14.0	16.9	11.4	5.4	25.5	10.7
Somewhat disapprove	12.5	13.4	11.6	13.8	9.4	14.4
Strongly disapprove	33.0	33.0	32.5	62.2	7.0	29.7
Unsure	18.4	10.2	26.2	11.8	16.5	27.9

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	21.3	27.4	15.8	5.2	44.5	16.4
Somewhat approve	11.8	12.8	11.1	6.0	20.2	9.9
Somewhat disapprove	12.9	11.2	14.6	13.2	11.6	14.3
Strongly disapprove	36.2	37.8	34.7	59.4	7.6	35.3
Unsure	17.8	10.9	23.8	16.2	16.1	24.0

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	18.3	23.8	13.2	5.1	41.5	11.3
Somewhat approve	12.3	15.4	9.2	5.3	20.9	11.9
Somewhat disapprove	13.1	12.5	14.0	14.3	10.4	14.3
Strongly disapprove	38.5	35.6	40.9	63.0	7.9	40.3
Unsure	17.7	12.8	22.7	12.3	19.3	22.2

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	17.1	23.2	11.2	3.5	36.8	12.0
Somewhat approve	13.0	15.8	10.4	3.8	25.0	10.9
Somewhat disapprove	10.4	9.1	11.8	10.4	8.9	12.1
Strongly disapprove	39.3	39.4	38.7	68.6	5.4	40.4
Unsure	20.3	12.5	27.9	13.7	23.9	24.6

Q20

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling healthcare policy?

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Strongly approve	19.2	18.3	15.8	14.9
Somewhat approve	22.4	21.5	19.4	19.3
Somewhat disapprove	14.9	14.8	15.3	15.2
Strongly disapprove	33.2	36.3	37.8	40.6
Unsure	10.2	9.1	11.7	10.0

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	19.2	19.8	18.9	6.5	41.1	8.7
Somewhat approve	22.4	26.3	19.0	7.4	37.4	22.2
Somewhat disapprove	14.9	13.7	16.1	18.7	8.7	17.8
Strongly disapprove	33.2	32.9	33.1	61.4	5.8	32.8
Unsure	10.2	7.3	12.8	6.0	7.0	18.4

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	18.3	21.1	15.7	5.7	38.1	11.6
Somewhat approve	21.5	22.7	20.8	7.6	39.9	20.1
Somewhat disapprove	14.8	14.6	15.0	16.7	9.6	19.4
Strongly disapprove	36.3	33.9	38.3	62.7	5.1	33.2
Unsure	9.1	7.7	10.2	7.3	7.3	15.8

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	15.8	18.7	12.7	6.2	37.1	6.4
Somewhat approve	19.4	24.4	14.9	5.8	35.4	19.5
Somewhat disapprove	15.3	14.0	16.8	15.0	11.6	18.9
Strongly disapprove	37.8	32.3	42.5	67.0	6.9	34.9
Unsure	11.7	10.6	13.0	6.0	9.0	20.3

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	14.9	15.4	14.7	3.5	31.7	10.5
Somewhat approve	19.3	23.3	15.7	4.4	39.3	15.4
Somewhat disapprove	15.2	13.8	16.8	13.5	12.5	20.6
Strongly disapprove	40.6	39.2	41.3	70.8	5.4	42.0
Unsure	10.0	8.3	11.5	7.7	11.1	11.6

Q21

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling foreign affairs?

Response

Ohio Penn.

Q22

Do you think the Trump administration's policies have made the United States more or less respected around the world?

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Much more respected				

Q23

Do you think the Trump administration's policies have made Americans safer or less safe?

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Much safer	22.2	19.8	17.2	14.8
Somewhat safer	20.8	22.5	18.8	21.0
Somewhat less safe	19.5	16.3	19.8	20.4
Much less safe	27.1	28.3	30.6	31.2
Unsure	10.4	13.1	13.5	12.7

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Much safer	22.2	26.4	18.5	5.0	47.1	13.1
Somewhat safer	20.8	23.5	18.5	7.9	33.1	21.3
Somewhat less safe	19.5	18.2	20.6	29.7	7.0	22.2
Much less safe	27.1	24.9	28.8	48.4	4.7	28.8
Unsure	10.4	7.0	13.6	9.0	8.1	14.6

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Much safer	19.8	23.9	16.2	4.3	42.3	14.9
Somewhat safer	22.5	24.3	21.2	11.2	34.7	25.8
Somewhat less safe	16.3	17.6	14.9	20.5	8.6	20.1
Much less safe	28.3	24.7	31.4	51.0	3.2	22.5
Unsure	13.1	9.4	16.3	13.0	11.1	16.8

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Much safer	17.2	21.9	12.8	3.3	43.2	8.5
Somewhat safer	18.8	22.8	15.2	7.4	32.4	18.7
Somewhat less safe	19.8	18.1	21.8	25.9	9.0	23.1
Much less safe	30.6	23.9	36.3	53.8	5.7	28.5
Unsure	13.5	13.3	13.9	9.5	9.8	21.3

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Much safer	14.8	18.6	11.3	1.8	35.0	8.4
Somewhat safer	21.0	24.5	18.0	4.6	41.1	19.1
Somewhat less safe	20.4	21.0	19.4	27.1	9.8	23.8
Much less safe	31.2	26.9	34.9	56.8	3.9	29.6
Unsure	12.7	9.0	16.3	9.7	10.3	19.1

Q24

As you may know, President Trump recently authorized an airstrike at Baghdad International Airport that killed Iran's top general, Qasem Soleimani. Based on what you know, do you approve or disapprove of this airstrike?

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Strongly approve	34.2	32.2	28.2	27.5
Somewhat approve	14.6	16.5	15.7	17.3
Somewhat disapprove	14.9	16.4	16.6	15.0
Strongly disapprove	23.5	22.4	25.5	25.4
Unsure	12.8	12.4	14.0	14.7

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	34.2	41.7	27.5	8.0	67.8	25.3
Somewhat approve	14.6	14.0	15.4	13.0	15.5	15.5
Somewhat disapprove	14.9	14.7	15.1	22.2	6.0	16.8
Strongly disapprove	23.5	20.1	26.3	44.5	3.4	22.7
Unsure	12.8	9.4	15.7	12.2	7.2	19.6

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	32.2	39.9	25.6	8.7	64.8	27.2
Somewhat approve	16.5	17.0	15.9	14.6	20.1	14.5
Somewhat disapprove	16.4	17.3	15.9	22.3	5.1	23.2
Strongly disapprove	22.4	17.1	26.9	39.0	4.4	17.8
Unsure	12.4	8.6	15.6	15.5	5.7	17.2

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	28.2	36.1	20.9	8.0	62.2	18.9
Somewhat approve	15.7	19.2	12.3	11.6	16.2	19.6
Somewhat disapprove	16.6	14.7	18.6	26.5	6.3	15.5
Strongly disapprove	25.5	18.9	31.1	40.3	4.3	29.0
Unsure	14.0	11.1	17.1	13.6	11.1	17.1

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	27.5	37.2	18.7	5.0	57.1	22.7
Somewhat approve	17.3	19.0	16.0	10.9	25.1	16.7
Somewhat disapprove	15.0	15.0	15.2	21.4	5.5	17.7
Strongly disapprove	25.4	21.7	27.9	47.2	3.8	22.1
Unsure	14.7	7.0	22.2	15.5	8.5	20.9

Q25

Do you think the Trump administration's policies towards Iran have made Americans safer or less safe?

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Much safer	19.0	16.2	15.9	14.6
Somewhat safer	18.6	18.9	16.8	14.7
Somewhat less safe	19.3	20.5	19.4	22.7
Much less safe	28.7	30.5	32.6	32.9
Unsure	14.4	13.9	15.3	15.0

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Much safer	19.0	23.6	14.9	2.5	42.1	11.4
Somewhat safer	18.6	19.9	17.5	8.2	28.8	18.6
Somewhat less safe	19.3	18.7	20.0	27.6	11.3	19.1
Much less safe	28.7	27.6	29.4	53.0	5.1	28.3
Unsure	14.4	10.1	18.2	8.7	12.7	22.6

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Much safer	16.2	19.4	13.3	4.7	33.8	11.0
Somewhat safer	18.9	22.2	15.9	7.8	33.1	18.2
Somewhat less safe	20.5	23.6	17.8	22.9	13.4	27.4
Much less safe	30.5	25.8	34.7	54.8	4.9	22.0
Unsure	13.9	9.0	18.3	9.8	14.7	21.4

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Much safer	15.9	21.0	11.2	3.6	39.9	7.0
Somewhat safer	16.8	19.0	14.7	7.3	28.8	15.8
Somewhat less safe	19.4	19.0	20.0	22.9	13.8	20.9
Much less safe	32.6	26.5	38.0	57.0	4.4	32.3
Unsure	15.3	14.4	16.2	9.2	13.0	23.9

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Much safer	14.6	19.2	10.5	2.1	33.6	9.1
Somewhat safer	14.7	17.7	12.0	3.2	29.8	12.1
Somewhat less safe	22.7	23.4	22.4	25.8	15.3	27.4
Much less safe	32.9	27.2	37.6	59.0	4.3	32.2
Unsure	15.0	12.4	17.5	9.9	17.1	19.3

Q26

Do you support or oppose the impeachment inquiry conducted by the U.S. House of Representatives?

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Strongly support	33.6	35.5	35.0	34.7
Somewhat support	14.2	14.4	15.5	16.4
Somewhat oppose	10.9	10.7	12.5	12.3
Strongly oppose	33.0	30.7	28.5	29.0
Unsure	8.3	8.6	8.5	7.6

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly support	33.6	30.4	36.1	61.9	10.0	28.6
Somewhat support	14.2	13.4	15.2	16.6	6.1	20.7
Somewhat oppose	10.9	9.9	11.7	8.0	13.1	11.5
Strongly oppose	33.0	42.1	24.6	6.3	67.4	23.9
Unsure	8.3	4.2	12.4	7.1	3.4	15.3

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly support	35.5	33.9	36.6	56.7	9.9	33.6
Somewhat support	14.4	14.7	14.3	19.3	6.2	17.9
Somewhat oppose	10.7	11.5	9.9	7.3	14.1	12.2
Strongly oppose	30.7	35.2	27.2	6.5	65.8	23.0
Unsure	8.6	4.7	12.0	10.2	4.0	13.3

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly support	35.0	31.0	37.9	63.6	6.3	30.5
Somewhat support	15.5	15.0	16.4	18.2	9.2	18.5
Somewhat oppose	12.5	11.4	13.8	7.2	17.5	13.8
Strongly oppose	28.5	36.7	20.7	5.0	62.7	22.4
Unsure	8.5	5.9	11.1	6.1	4.3	14.9

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly support	34.7	31.8	36.8	62.0	5.5	33.1
Somewhat support	16.4	14.4	18.5	22.4	7.5	19.1
Somewhat oppose	12.3	13.9	10.9	6.2	18.5	12.9
Strongly oppose	29.0	34.3	24.3	3.0	63.7	22.6
Unsure	7.6	5.6	9.5	6.4	4.8	12.3

Q27

Trump now will face trial by the Senate, which will decide whether or not he should be removed from office. Do you support or oppose removing President Donald Trump from office?

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Strongly support	34.0	37.1	37.7	37.1
Somewhat support	12.9	12.3	12.0	12.8
Somewhat oppose	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.6
Strongly oppose	37.2	34.5	31.8	32.8
Unsure	7.0	7.2	9.2	7.6

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly support	34.0	29.4	37.9	62.8	8.4	30.9
Somewhat support	12.9	12.6	13.3	17.0	6.3	15.8
Somewhat oppose	8.9	8.4	9.5	5.9	8.8	12.5
Strongly oppose	37.2	45.5	29.6	8.6	74.0	27.6
Unsure	7.0	4.0	9.6	5.8	2.6	13.2

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly support	37.1	33.9	39.5	63.5	7.6	30.7
Somewhat support	12.3	12.9	11.7	14.2	7.6	16.3
Somewhat oppose	9.0	7.4	10.5	6.5	9.4	13.5
Strongly oppose	34.5	40.3	29.5	7.4	72.4	28.0
Unsure	7.2	5.5	8.7	8.5	3.0	11.5

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly support	37.7	31.7	42.7	66.6	8.7	33.3
Somewhat support	12.0	11.3	13.0	14.8	7.3	13.3
Somewhat oppose	9.2	8.9	9.7	6.4	10.0	11.6
Strongly oppose	31.8	39.5	24.6	5.6	68.3	26.6
Unsure	9.2	8.6	10.0	6.7	5.8	15.2

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly support	37.1	32.0	41.3	67.5	6.2	33.6
Somewhat support	12.8	11.8	13.8	15.2	8.5	14.7
Somewhat oppose	9.6	10.2	9.2	7.4	11.6	10.2
Strongly oppose	32.8	40.6	25.9	3.3	70.4	27.7
Unsure	7.6	5.4	9.9	6.6	3.3	13.9

Q28

Do you think it is acceptable for the president of the United States to ask a foreign leader to investigate a political rival?

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Very acceptable	13.8	11.6	11.0	11.7
Somewhat acceptable	15.8	15.9	15.0	13.2
Somewhat unacceptable	15.5	13.2	11.2	13.0
Very unacceptable	37.6	41.2	44.7	43.8
Unsure	17.4	18.2	18.1	18.4

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Very acceptable	13.8	15.3	12.5	5.9	25.7	9.1
Somewhat acceptable	15.8	18.6	13.3	9.2	23.4	14.6
Somewhat unacceptable	15.5	15.6	15.4	14.0	17.6	14.6
Very unacceptable	37.6	39.1	35.9	62.8	10.4	40.2
Unsure	17.4	11.5	22.9	8.1	22.9	21.5

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Very acceptable	11.6	15.2	8.5	7.5	17.7	9.8
Somewhat acceptable	15.9	17.8	14.3	6.4	28.6	14.4
Somewhat unacceptable	13.2	12.1	14.0	9.9	14.7	17.8
Very unacceptable	41.2	42.4	40.0	64.1	16.2	34.9
Unsure	18.2	12.5	23.2	12.2	22.8	23.0

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Very acceptable	11.0	15.3	7.0	4.7	22.4	7.4
Somewhat acceptable	15.0	19.5	10.9	6.0	29.1	11.7
Somewhat unacceptable	11.2	9.9	12.5	10.2	11.3	12.2
Very unacceptable	44.7	39.6	49.0	70.0	14.5	45.1
Unsure	18.1	15.6	20.6	9.2	22.6	23.6

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Very acceptable	11.7	14.5	8.7	4.4	23.6	7.4
Somewhat acceptable	13.2	17.3	9.5	4.8	25.6	9.8
Somewhat unacceptable	13.0	13.2	12.9	9.2	16.8	13.5
Very unacceptable	43.8	43.5	43.6	69.4	11.1	48.1
Unsure	18.4	11.6	25.2	12.3	22.9	21.2

Q29

Q30

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

“National interests are more important than international interests.”

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Strongly agree	35.5	33.1	31.0	26.6
Somewhat agree	37.3	37.9	39.2	44.7
Somewhat disagree	11.8	13.2	12.0	12.4
Strongly disagree	3.1	3.4	4.5	3.5
Unsure	12.3	12.5	13.4	12.8

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly agree	35.5	37.8	33.7	25.0	47.9	33.3
Somewhat agree	37.3	40.9	34.1	38.3	36.6	36.9
Somewhat disagree	11.8	11.4	11.8	18.2	7.0	10.1
Strongly disagree	3.1	3.5	2.9	5.8	1.1	2.5
Unsure	12.3	6.4	17.6	12.7	7.4	17.2

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly agree	33.1	41.2	26.4	23.6	45.7	32.1
Somewhat agree	37.9	36.9	38.6	38.4	38.7	35.3
Somewhat disagree	13.2	13.2	13.2	18.1	7.6	12.0
Strongly disagree	3.4	4.0	2.5	4.1	1.4	5.1
Unsure	12.5	4.7	19.3	15.8	6.6	15.6

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly agree	31.0	34.1	27.8	24.2	41.7	28.3
Somewhat agree	39.2	40.1	39.1	38.4	39.2	40.1
Somewhat disagree	12.0	11.2	12.1	18.4	6.6	10.0
Strongly disagree	4.5	4.9	4.0	5.3	3.7	4.3
Unsure	13.4	9.7	17.0	13.7	8.7	17.4

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly agree	26.6	30.3	23.0	21.8	35.4	22.6
Somewhat agree	44.7	45.0	44.6	42.7	44.9	47.1
Somewhat disagree	12.4	13.5	11.5	15.6	10.3	10.8
Strongly disagree	3.5	4.3	2.5	5.0	2.4	2.8
Unsure	12.8	7.0	18.4	14.8	7.0	16.7

Q31

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

"Generally, the more influence the U.S. has on other countries, the better off other countries are."

Q32

Please rate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements.

"Immigrants are generally good for America's economy."

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Strongly agree	27.2	30.6		

Q33

Please rate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements.

“America’s culture is generally harmed by immigrants.”

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Strongly agree	12.7	11.7	12.8	9.4
Agree somewhat	21.6	19.2	17.5	17.9
Disagree somewhat	31.5	29.1	31.0	31.6
Disagree strongly	25.5	31.3	30.2	33.0
Unsure	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.1

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly agree	12.7	11.1	14.3	11.3	17.8	8.3
Agree somewhat	21.6	23.3	20.3	15.6	30.4	18.5
Disagree somewhat	31.5	33.1	30.2	22.9	36.6	35.4
Disagree strongly	25.5	27.4	23.4	41.7	7.9	27.3
Unsure	8.7	5.1	11.8	8.6	7.3	10.4

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly agree	11.7	12.9	10.8	8.1	18.4	8.1
Agree somewhat	19.2	19.9	18.5	13.0	27.9	17.4
Disagree somewhat	29.1	28.3	30.2	22.5	36.7	30.2
Disagree strongly	31.3	32.7	29.8	47.3	10.3	32.9
Unsure	8.7	6.3	10.7	9.1	6.7	11.4

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly agree	12.8	13.6	11.8	10.7	20.3	8.2
Agree somewhat	17.5	18.5	16.8	11.2	27.6	15.0
Disagree somewhat	31.0	34.2	28.4	27.4	34.4	32.0
Disagree strongly	30.2	26.4	33.5	44.2	13.4	30.6
Unsure	8.5	7.3	9.5	6.6	4.3	14.3

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly agree	9.4	8.3	10.2	6.5	15.9	5.8
Agree somewhat	17.9	19.6	16.4	9.1	28.0	17.7
Disagree somewhat	31.6	33.1	30.5	25.8	37.2	32.5
Disagree strongly	33.0	33.9	31.8	52.4	11.1	33.1
Unsure	8.1	5.2	11.0	6.2	7.8	10.9

Q34

Please rate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements.

"If America is too open to people from all over the world, we risk losing our identity as a nation."

Response

Q35

Do you believe presidential elections should be decided by the national popular vote or by the current Electoral College system?

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Electoral College system	30.5	28.0	28.3	31.2
National popular vote	53.6	53.7	54.1	53.8
Unsure	15.8	18.3	17.6	15.1

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Electoral College system	30.5	41.8	20.3	11.3	56.2	23.0
National popular vote	53.6	48.4	58.2	75.3	34.8	50.7
Unsure	15.8	9.8	21.5	13.4	9.0	26.3

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Electoral College system	28.0	36.4	20.8	11.7	49.0	27.3
National popular vote	53.7	51.9	55.2	70.7	35.2	48.9
Unsure	18.3	11.7	24.0	17.6	15.8	23.8

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Electoral College system	28.3	38.5	18.6	13.5	50.5	23.9
National popular vote	54.1	49.0	58.6	71.4	34.9	53.1
Unsure	17.6	12.5	22.8	15.1	14.6	23.0

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Electoral College system	31.2	43.4	19.7	11.2	53.2	31.5
National popular vote	53.8	48.3	58.6	75.9	33.8	48.3
Unsure	15.1	8.3	21.7	12.9	13.0	20.2

Q36

How concerned or unconcerned are you about each of the following aspects of the U.S. Electoral College system?

"The winner of the popular vote doesn't always win the election."

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Very concerned	29.3	32.3	32.1	30.5

Q37

How concerned or unconcerned are you about each of the following aspects of the U.S. Electoral College system?

“Small-population states have a disproportionate influence on the outcome.”

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Very concerned	26.6	22.5	22.0	22.8
Somewhat concerned	29.9	35.6	30.7	32.6
Not too concerned	17.0	13.6	17.9	18.5
Not at all concerned	12.4	11.5	12.2	11.4
Unsure	14.1	16.8	17.2	14.7

Response	Ohio	Gender		Party ID		
	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Very concerned	26.6	27.0	26.4	39.2	19.5	20.5
Somewhat concerned	29.9	26.9	32.5	32.2	24.4	33.6
Not too concerned	17.0	20.8	13.3	12.2	24.0	14.3
Not at all concerned	12.4	17.6	7.6	3.1	21.5	12.6
Unsure	14.1	7.6	20.1	13.3	10.6	19.0

Q38

How concerned or unconcerned are you about each of the following aspects of the U.S. Electoral College system?

"It makes it very difficult for independent or third-party candidates to win."

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Very concerned	23.5	23.0	22.9	23.3
Somewhat concerned	29.1	35.3	31.6	32.6
Not too concerned	20.7	16.5	17.9	19.3
Not at all concerned	13.2	9.8	11.5	10.3
Unsure	13.6	15.3	16.0	14.6

	Ohio	Gender		Party ID
Response	All	M	F	

All

Q40

Q41

How often do use the social media site, Facebook, to get information about the presidential campaign?

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Always	8.9	8.4	8.8	8.1
Most of the time	9.8	9.6	8.4	7.5
About half the time	11.9	11.3	10.3	10.0
Sometimes	27.0	27.6	26.9	25.2
Never	42.4	43.1	45.6	49.3

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Always	8.9	6.3	11.1	10.7	7.3	8.7
Most of the time	9.8	8.4	11.2	10.6	12.6	5.8
About half the time	11.9	11.0	13.0	11.8	13.0	10.9
Sometimes	27.0	24.6	29.2	30.2	25.4	25.1
Never	42.4	49.7	35.5	36.8	41.7	49.5

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Always	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.9	6.8
Most of the time	9.6	10.9	8.3	10.3	8.4	9.9
About half the time	11.3	8.1	14.0	12.4	11.0	9.5
Sometimes	27.6	23.2	31.2	29.0	26.1	27.3
Never	43.1	49.5	38.0	39.6	45.6	46.5

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Always	8.8	6.4	10.9	11.8	7.5	6.9
Most of the time	8.4	8.8	8.1	9.9	11.1	4.2
About half the time	10.3	9.2	11.4	11.1	10.6	9.2
Sometimes	26.9	25.1	28.7	26.8	24.8	28.8
Never	45.6	50.4	41.0	40.4	46.0	50.9

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Always	8.1	5.0	10.7	9.9	8.7	4.9
Most of the time	7.5	6.8	8.2	10.2	5.8	5.9
About half the time	10.0	7.1	12.9	7.9	12.2	10.2
Sometimes	25.2	23.2	27.3	28.0	25.7	20.9
Never	49.3	57.9	40.9	43.9	47.6	58.0

Q42

How often do you use the social media site, Twitter, to get information about the presidential campaign?

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Always	3.8	4.4	3.9	2.9
Most of the time	6.9	5.9	4.8	4.7
About half the time	8.3	7.5	8.3	5.2
Sometimes	14.8	17.0	14.3	14.6
Never	66.1	65.2	68.7	72.6

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Always	3.8	3.9	3.3	5.8	2.6	2.8
Most of the time	6.9	5.0	8.9	7.1	7.5	6.1
About half the time	8.3	7.6	9.1	9.3	7.6	8.2
Sometimes	14.8	17.4	12.2	18.3	14.6	11.2
Never	66.1	66.0	66.5	59.5	67.7	71.8

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Always	4.4	5.3	3.7	5.2	3.7	3.8
Most of the time	5.9	6.0	5.9	7.2	4.9	5.0
About half the time	7.5	7.5	7.0	8.2	6.4	7.7
Sometimes	17.0	15.2	18.9	18.0	15.3	17.8
Never	65.2	66.0	64.6	61.4	69.6	65.8

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Always	3.9	3.2	4.5	5.5	3.5	2.5
Most of the time	4.8	6.0	3.7	6.8	6.2	1.5
About half the time	8.3	6.9	9.6	9.8	8.2	6.8
Sometimes	14.3	13.2	15.2	15.7	13.6	13.3
Never	68.7	70.7	67.0	62.2	68.5	75.9

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Always	2.9	1.5	3.8	4.0	3.1	1.3
Most of the time	4.7	5.2	4.3	6.1	5.4	2.1
About half the time	5.2	4.9	5.6	5.1	5.2	5.3
Sometimes	14.6	15.2	14.1	16.0	14.6	13.0
Never	72.6	73.2	72.2	68.8	71.7	78.3

Q43

How often do you use the social media site, Instagram, to get information about the presidential campaign?

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Always	3.6	4.6	4.4	3.1
Most of the time	4.5	4.8	4.2	3.9
About half the time	7.9	6.7	7.2	3.0
Sometimes	11.3	13.7	12.3	11.8
Never	72.7	70.2	71.9	78.2

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Always	3.6	2.8	4.5	6.2	1.5	3.2
Most of the time	4.5	3.9	5.1	3.6	6.1	3.5
About half the time	7.9	7.3	8.4	10.6	4.9	8.3
Sometimes	11.3	9.0	13.5	14.1	11.5	8.1
Never	72.7	77.1	68.5	65.4	76.0	76.9

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Always	4.6	4.2	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.1
Most of the time	4.8	4.5	5.1	5.2	2.9	7.2
About half the time	6.7	5.9	6.9	9.9	4.2	4.1
Sometimes	13.7	11.3	15.8	15.3	12.3	12.6
Never	70.2	74.1	67.1	64.9	75.8	71.9

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Always	4.4	2.7	5.9	5.9	3.6	3.4
Most of the time	4.2	4.2	4.4	5.6	3.3	3.7
About half the time	7.2	6.2	8.2	8.7	8.2	4.7
Sometimes	12.3	11.0	13.6	15.0	11.2	10.4
Never	71.9	75.9	68.0	64.8	73.6	77.8

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Always	3.1	1.3	4.4	3.4	4.0	1.6
Most of the time	3.9	3.4	4.3	4.5	5.1	2.0
About half the time	3.0	2.3	3.6	4.4	2.9	1.2
Sometimes	11.8	11.2	12.6	11.7	12.2	11.5
Never	78.2	81.9	75.1	76.0	75.8	83.8

Q44

Q45

In general, how much do you trust the news you get from social media?

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
A great deal	8.8	8.2	7.4	6.8
Somewhat	29.4	30.7	29.0	24.7
Not too much	33.5	34.9	32.3	37.7
Not at all	26.0	24.9	28.8	28.5
Unsure	2.3	1.2	2.6	2.4

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
A great deal	8.8	7.2	10.2	12.2	8.9	4.8
Somewhat	29.4	23.7	34.4	35.1	26.3	26.6
Not too much	33.5	35.1	32.2	26.9	36.7	37.3
Not at all	26.0	32.5	20.2	21.5	27.7	29.3
Unsure	2.3	1.5	2.9	4.4	0.5	2.0

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
A great deal	8.2	8.8	7.4	10.0	7.4	5.8
Somewhat	30.7	22.8	37.2	38.0	24.4	26.1
Not too much	34.9	35.6	34.6	31.2	37.8	37.6
Not at all	24.9	31.8	19.2	19.2	29.5	29.5
Unsure	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.0

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
A great deal	7.4	6.7	8.1	8.3	11.0	3.0
Somewhat	29.0	24.4	33.4	36.8	22.8	26.2
Not too much	32.3	32.0	32.6	29.6	35.7	31.9
Not at all	28.8	34.1	23.6	22.7	29.5	34.6
Unsure	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.6	1.0	4.2

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
A great deal	6.8	5.8	7.5	7.9	7.9	4.0
Somewhat	24.7	18.9	30.2	28.2	22.1	23.0
Not too much	37.7	37.7	37.9	37.2	42.8	32.4
Not at all	28.5	35.3	21.9	24.4	25.1	37.6
Unsure	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	3.1

Q46

When you use social media, how often do you see articles or other content that seem false or untrue?

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Frequently	34.2	36.2	36.5	36.5
Occasionally	40.2	40.0	36.1	39.0
Rarely	8.2	8.8	9.5	7.0
Never	7.6	7.0	9.1	7.5
Unsure	9.8	7.8	8.8	9.9

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Frequently	34.2	34.6	33.8	32.2	36.6	33.7
Occasionally	40.2	37.6	42.5	40.5	40.7	39.2
Rarely	8.2	8.7	7.8	9.9	7.9	6.7
Never	7.6	10.2	5.3	6.0	7.4	9.7
Unsure	9.8	8.9	10.7	11.5	7.5	10.6

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Frequently	36.2	40.2	32.8	33.2	41.1	34.5
Occasionally	40.0	37.1	42.5	42.6	36.9	39.8
Rarely	8.8	6.4	10.8	9.6	7.9	9.0
Never	7.0	7.6	6.7	8.2	5.2	7.7
Unsure	7.8	8.7	7.1	6.5	8.9	9.0

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Frequently	36.5	36.9	36.5	34.0	40.1	36.1
Occasionally	36.1	34.1	37.8	40.2	36.2	31.6
Rarely	9.5	8.7	10.3	11.4	8.1	8.9
Never	9.1	10.6	7.7	7.5	8.7	11.1
Unsure	8.8	9.8	7.8	6.9	7.0	12.4

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Frequently	36.5	37.2	35.5	36.8	37.2	35.5
Occasionally	39.0	35.4	43.0	37.9	41.3	37.9
Rarely	7.0	7.3	6.8	7.6	7.9	5.3
Never	7.5	8.7	6.5	5.9	8.1	8.9
Unsure	9.9	11.4	8.2	11.8	5.6	12.3

Q47

Do you think social media use has increased or decreased the effect on the risk that foreign powers might interfere in the United States' elections?

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Strongly increased the effect	25.2	25.3	25.6	27.4
Somewhat increased the effect	39.8	39.6	37.1	38.4
Somewhat decreased the effect	7.0	7.9	9.9626	Tf 400.332 625.877 Td [(39.6)]TJ0

Q48

Some people say that the following things are important for being truly American. Others say they are not important. How important do you think the following are for being truly American?

To have been born in the United States.

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Very important	36.3	34.9		

Q49

Some people say that the following things are important for being truly American. Others say they are not important. How important do you think the following are for being truly American?

To have American ancestry.

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Very important	25.4	24.4	24.3	18.7
Fairly important	27.7	25.1	24.9	25.0
Not very important	24.8	25.3	27.1	29.7
Not important at all	17.1	20.4	18.7	22.8
Unsure	5.0	4.8	5.0	3.8

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Very important	25.4	24.9	26.2	23.9	33.3	18.0
Fairly important	27.7	27.0	28.5	26.4	30.2	26.3
Not very important	24.8	26.6	22.8	21.2	24.6	29.1
Not important at all	17.1	18.9	15.2	24.3	8.5	18.6
Unsure	5.0	2.7	7.3	4.1	3.4	8.0

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Very important	24.4	25.0	24.0	22.2	32.3	15.9
Fairly important	25.1	27.3	23.5	22.8	29.3	22.9
Not very important	25.3	24.2	26.6	23.3	24.6	30.8
Not important at all	20.4	20.7	19.5	26.9	11.6	21.3
Unsure	4.8	2.8	6.3	4.7	2.3	9.1

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Very important	24.3	25.5	22.8	22.8	31.0	19.7
Fairly important	24.9	23.5	26.7	25.6	28.9	20.5
Not very important	27.1	26.9	27.6	25.6	27.8	28.1
Not important at all	18.7	18.9	17.9	21.8	8.6	24.6
Unsure	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.2	3.7	7.1

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Very important	18.7	17.5	19.7	15.9	28.0	11.7
Fairly important	25.0	24.6	25.5	15.2	33.4	28.0
Not very important	29.7	31.0	28.7	30.7	27.1	31.5
Not important at all	22.8	24.8	20.8	32.9	10.8	23.6
Unsure	3.8	2.1	5.4	5.3	0.7	5.2

Q50

Q51

Some people say that the following things are important for being truly American. Others say they are not important. How important do you think the following are for being truly American?

To follow America's customs and traditions.

Response	Ohio	Penn.	Mich.	Wisc.
Very important	44.3	40.9	40.1	37.6
Fairly important	31.3	30.7	31.5	28.5
Not very important	13.0	16.7	15.2	22.1
Not important at all	7.5	8.0	8.4	7.8
Unsure	3.9	3.7	4.8	3.9

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Very important	44.3	47.8	41.4	34.1	61.6	36.1
Fairly important	31.3	30.0	32.4	29.4	30.0	34.7
Not very important	13.0	12.5	13.5	19.2	6.3	13.7
Not important at all	7.5	7.5	7.2	13.6	1.6	7.2
Unsure	3.9	2.2	5.6	3.6	0.4	8.3

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Very important	40.9	46.1	36.7	30.2	59.3	32.7
Fairly important	30.7	30.6	31.2	29.9	29.9	33.6
Not very important	16.7	15.9	17.2	23.1	8.4	16.8
Not important at all	8.0	5.3	9.9	12.5	1.0	10.4
Unsure	3.7	2.1	5.2	4.2	1.4	6.4

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Very important	40.1	44.5	36.2	30.0	60.0	32.8
Fairly important	31.5	32.2	31.4	33.4	26.7	33.9
Not very important	15.2	13.2	16.6	22.3	6.9	15.2
Not important at all	8.4	6.0	10.4	10.4	3.4	10.7
Unsure	4.8	4.1	5.4	3.9	3.1	7.4

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Very important	37.6	40.7	34.8	25.5	56.6	31.4
Fairly important	28.5	29.0	28.4	24.5	28.8	33.3
Not very important	22.1	20.0	23.8	31.7	10.5	23.0
Not important at all	7.8	7.4	8.0	14.4	2.6	5.4
Unsure	3.9	2.9	5.0	3.9	1.5	6.8

Methodological notes

Baldwin Wallace University's Great Lakes Poll, in partnership with Oakland University (Michigan) and Ohio Northern University, was conducted between 1/8/20 and 1/20/20.

Survey Respondents

The survey was conducted online among self-identified registered voters in Michigan ($n = 1023$), Ohio ($n = 1031$), Pennsylvania ($n = 1037$), and Wisconsin ($n = 1038$) using Qualtrics, an online sample aggregator. Sampled individuals were emailed by Qualtrics and responded using a personalized link to the survey.

To achieve a representative sample, Qualtrics panel partners randomly select respondents for surveys where respondents are highly likely to qualify. Each sample from the panel base is proportioned to the general population and then randomized before the survey is deployed. Potential respondents receive an email invitation to participate, which informs them that the survey is for research purposes only, how long the survey is expected to take, and what incentives are available. Incentives include cash, airline miles, gift cards, redeemable points, sweepstakes entries, and vouchers. To avoid self-selection bias, the survey invitation does not include specific details about the contents of the survey.

The survey included quotas for age, education, and gender for each state based on data from the 2010 U.S.

Randomized Response Options

Survey demography: Pennsylvania

Sample size: $n = 1037$ likely voters

Gender	n	% (raw)	% (wtd)
Female	514	49.6	52.7
Male	516	49.8	46.6
Non-binary	7	0.7	0.7

Survey demography: Michigan

Sample size: $n = 1023$ likely voters

Gender	n	% (raw)	% (wtd)
Female	500	48.9	50.3
Male	514	50.2	48.8
Non-binary	9	0.9	0.9

Education	n	% (raw)	% (wtd)
High school or less	372	36.4	38.1
Some college	347	33.9	31.3
Finished 4-year degree	304	29.7	30.6

Race/ethnicity	n	% (raw)	% (wtd)
White/Caucasian	816	79.8	78.3
Black or African American	132	12.9	13.8
Other*	75	7.3	7.9

Income	n	% (raw)	% (wtd)
\$0 - \$25,000	216	21.1	23.9
\$25,001 - \$50,000	317	31	24.7
\$50,001 - \$75,000\$	194	19	18.3
\$75,001 - \$100,000	129	12.6	11.9
\$100,001 - \$150,000	104	10.2	12.5
More than \$150,000	63	6.2	8.6

Party ID**	n	% (raw)	% (wtd)
Democrat	368	36	35.9
Republican	313	30.6	30.6
Independent	342	33.4	33.5

Age**	n	% (raw)	% (wtd)
18 to 24 years	135	13.2	13.9
25 to 34 years	162	15.8	15.9
35 to 44 years	177	17.3	17
45 to 54 years	185	18.1	18.6
55 to 64 years	174	17	16.9
65 years or older	190	18.6	17.6

* This category includes, but is not limited to: Asian or Asian-American, Hispanic or Latino, Middle Eastern, Mixed Race or Multi-racial, Native American.

** Neither Party ID nor Age were used as weighting characteristics.

